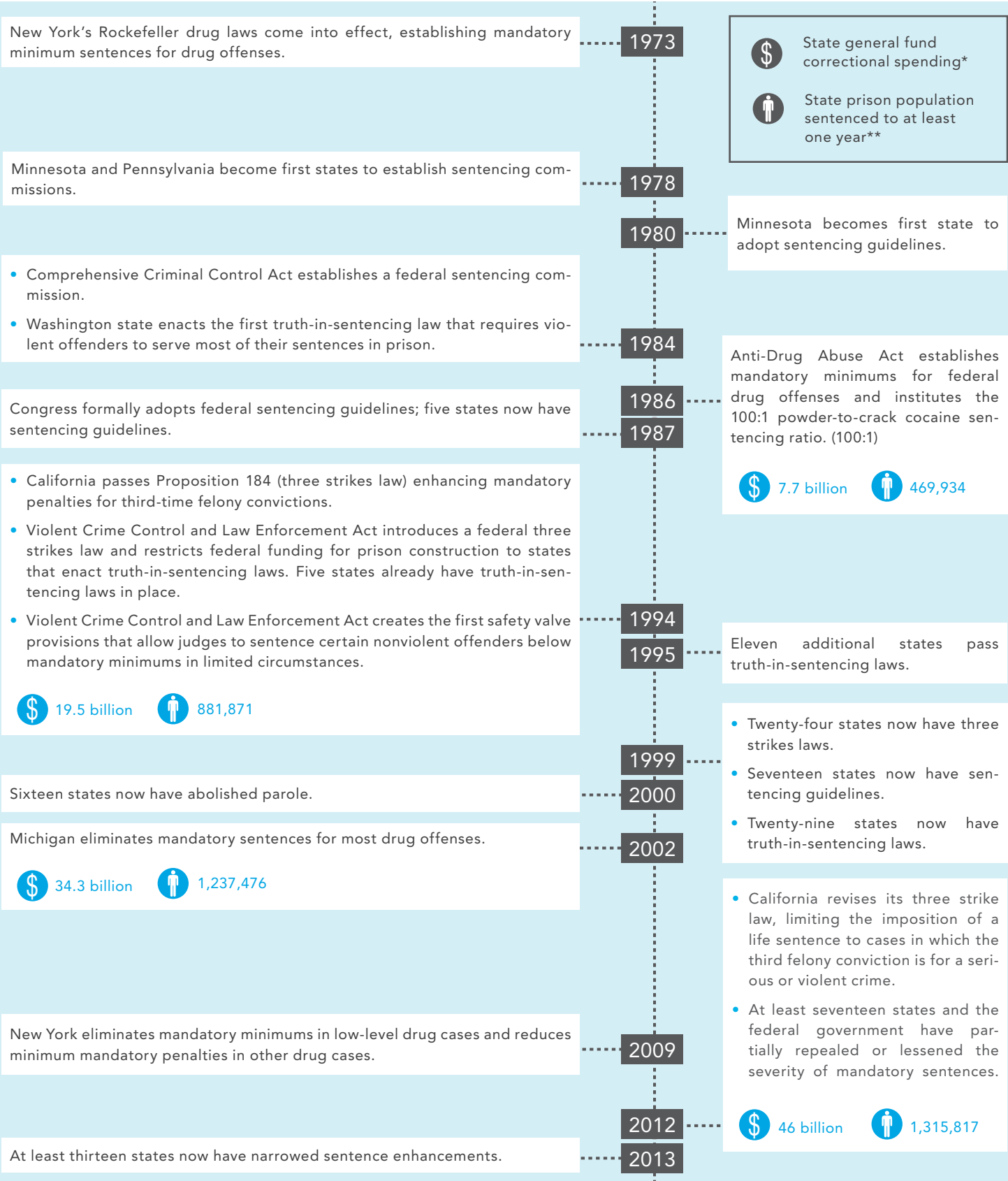


# Mandatory Sentences: How We Got Here



\* National Association of State Budget Officers, *The State Expenditure Report* (Washington, DC: 1986–2012).

\*\* Patrick A. Langan, John V. Fundis, and Lawrence A. Greenfield, *Historical Statistics on Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions, Yearend 1925-86* (Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, 1988), 11-13; George Hill and Paige Harrison, *Sentenced Prisoners in Custody of State or Federal Correctional Authorities, 1977-98* (Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2000); E. Ann Carson and Daniela Golinelli, *Prisoners in 2012—Advance Counts* (Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2013), 6; and E. Ann Carson and William J. Sabol, *Prisoners in 2011* (Washington, DC: Bureau of Justice Statistics, 2012), 6.