How to Talk about Universal Representation and ICE Enforcement

Message Analysis for the General Public

The Vera Institute of Justice (Vera) commissioned YouGov to conduct a national poll and messaging testing around the topics of universal representation and immigration enforcement. The poll surveyed 2,017 registered voters nationally and was conducted from June 26 to July 2, 2026. Vera analyzed the results of the message testing to better understand how to most effectively communicate to different audiences about the right to government-funded counsel for all people facing deportation in immigration court ("universal representation") and about U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) enforcement and detention, including in response to opposition messaging.

Although not all of the messages that were tested are presented here, this analysis distills the best messages to use when speaking about universal representation or ICE enforcement/detention and how and when to use them for different audiences, including (1) the general public, (2) Hispanic voters, (3) Black voters, (4) immigrant allies and advocates, and (5) voters concerned about the economy getting worse. It also lists some messages that the poll found to be polarizing and less effective for the general public, specifically.

For messages about universal representation, Vera defines "immigrant advocates and allies" as those who somewhat or strongly support universal representation after receiving support and opposition messages. For messages about ICE, Vera defines "immigrant advocates and allies" as those who (1) have "only a little" confidence in ICE or "none at all," (2) say ICE has used "too much" force, and/or (3) somewhat or strongly support reducing ICE's budget. Vera defines "voters concerned about the economy" as those who say "jobs and the economy" and/or "cost of living/inflation" is among the top five issues facing the United States today, and say the economy is "getting worse." In the tables below:

- **Green messages** were the most effective among messages presented with the general public (and potentially resonated with Hispanic voters, Black voters, immigrant allies and advocates, or voters concerned about the economy specifically as well);
- **Yellow messages** did not resonate as well as other messages with the general public, but were the most effective with Hispanic voters, Black voters, immigrant allies and advocates, and/or voters concerned about the economy as sub-groups;
- **Red messages** were less effective than other messages and potentially polarizing for the general public in the context tested.

How to speak generally about why universal representation is important:

Q: *"Why support universal representation for people facing deportation?"*	**Resonates with:**					**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	
A: Due Process: "Due process is a fundamental American right enshrined in the Constitution for everyone on U.S. soil, including immigrants. But there is no due process when people are forced to defend their rights in a complex legal system that they can't understand. Having a lawyer in immigration court helps ensure that everyone has the opportunity to understand their rights, defend their freedom, and have their fair day in court."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Protecting Democracy: "The Constitution requires due process rights for all people in the United States, regardless of where they were born. When we support constitutional protections for the vulnerable, like by providing representation for people in immigration court who cannot afford a lawyer, we help ensure the strength of our democracy for everyone."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Family Unity: "No child should ever be faced with returning home from school to find that their parent is gone. Universal representation helps keep families together by helping parents to defend their lawful right to stay in the U.S. and preventing wrongful deportation."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Fairness and Dignity: "Everyone deserves to be treated with fairness and dignity. Many people facing deportation don't know their rights or how the complex legal process works. Helping people understand their rights by providing them with legal representation is the fair thing to do and ensures we respect human dignity."	✓	✓	✓	✓		

A: Not Only for the Wealthy: "The right to an attorney should not only apply to the wealthy who can afford to hire a lawyer. Everyone should have the right to an attorney when the consequences can be as life-altering as deportation."		✓				
A: We Are a Country of Immigrants: "Providing legal representation to people facing deportation—our friends and neighbors, members of our families, schools, churches—reflects America's core values and support for members of our communities."						✓
A: Countering Discrimination: "Too often, people end up in immigration court because of racial profiling by ICE or the police. With so much discrimination against people because of their race or skin color, we should at least make sure they have a lawyer to protect their rights."						✓
A: Disrupting Businesses: "Mass deportation policies disrupt local businesses and entire industries that rely on immigrants to keep them afloat. By helping people with valid legal claims remain in the United States, universal representation can help keep our economy and communities together and strong."						✓

How to respond to people wary about prioritizing investment in immigration legal services:

Opposition Statement: *"It is unfair to make American taxpayers cover legal fees for people who are in this country illegally. At a time when our communities are struggling and there are not enough resources to go around, helping Americans should be the real priority."*	**Resonates with:**					**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	
A: Prevent Wrongful Deportation/ Family Separation: "No child should ever be faced with returning home from school to find that their parent is gone. Universal representation helps keep families together by helping parents to	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

defend their lawful right to stay in the U.S and preventing wrongful deportation."						
A: Comparative Cost of Enforcement: "Universal representation costs a fraction of what the government is already spending on immigration enforcement and detention. Investing in universal representation promotes due process and upholds our democratic values."	✓	✓		✓	✓	
A: Critical Workers: "Immigrants are critical to ensuring local businesses and entire industries have the workers they need to fill jobs. Helping people facing deportation allows more people with a legal right to remain in their community and on the job, keeping the economy running smoothly."						✓
A: Affordability: "At a time when prices of everyday goods are already rising, we cannot afford to further disrupt businesses by deporting the workers that they depend on. Helping people facing deportation allows more people with a legal right to remain in their community and on the job, which can help keep the prices from rising more."						✓

How to respond when others say people facing deportation "broke the law":						
Opposition Statement: *"But if you came here 'illegally,' you have to leave. The courts would find deportation necessary with or without legal counsel, and families would have been separated regardless because of their own actions."*	**Resonates with:**					**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	
A: Changed System: "The same legal pathways and opportunities to come or remain to the United States that our grandparents and great- grandparents took no longer exist. When people are trying to build a life in the United States, we should ensure they have a lawyer by their side to know what pathways do exist and defend their freedom."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

A: Devastating for Families/Prevent Wrongful Deportation: "The consequences of deportation are devastating to families. Providing legal counsel to these families helps them understand their legal options and can prevent wrongful deportation, increasing their chances of staying together."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Evidence-based: "Research shows immigrants on average commit fewer crimes than U.S. citizens. Falsely making immigrants out to be "criminals" and deporting them does not make us more safe."			✓			

How to respond when others say the government should not pay for representation for people with criminal justice system contact:

Opposition Statement: *"Immigrants convicted of a crime are dangerous for our communities and have given up their right to stay here. We should not be paying for lawyers for people who cannot afford one in immigration court if they have been convicted of a crime."*	**Resonates with:**					**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	
A: Comparison to Criminal Court: "Due process ensures everyone, citizens and non-citizens alike, the right to a fair hearing. In criminal courts, this means that people have the right to a government-funded attorney if they cannot afford one. It should mean the same for those in immigration courts, where the consequences can be just as severe."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Overpolicing: "Some immigrants who have lived in the U.S. a long time—including permanent residents with green cards—end up in immigration court due to overpolicing in poor communities and racial bias in the criminal justice system. Providing attorneys to everyone in immigration court who cannot afford one promotes due process and ensures the government follows fair procedures before it deports someone."	✓		✓	✓	✓	

How to respond when people defend government funding for ICE:

Opposition Statement: *"With all the immigration issues we're having now, it is more important than ever that ICE has the funding its leaders say they need to keep us safe. This is the exact wrong time to be cutting ICE's budget—we need to do what it takes to enforce our laws and protect our border and streets from criminals. Cutting ICE now only increases the risk of more crime against American citizens."*	**Resonates with:**					**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	
A: Lack of Oversight and Accountability: "ICE needs to be reined in and follow the law. There have been too many incidents of violence between ICE agents and innocent Americans—including the killing of U.S. citizens—for this agency to be blindly entrusted with record-breaking budgets. Taxpayers should not keep footing the bill for an agency that does not follow the law."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: Waste of Government Funds: "Congress has recently given ICE a record-breaking $170 billion, far above its past budgets and far more than can be justified for this agency. As American families are struggling with the rising cost of living, using taxpayer dollars to write a blank check to ICE is an irresponsible waste of valuable resources."	✓	✓		✓	✓	
A: Private Profit: "The big business of ICE enforcement pours billions of taxpayer dollars into private prisons and big tech companies that profit off detention and surveillance. Instead, we should prioritize funding things that are proven to create safe communities and improve Americans' quality of life, like good schools, health care, and making housing affordable."	✓	✓		✓	✓	
A: Evidence-Based: "Research shows that immigrants commit crimes at lower rates than U.S. citizens. Terrorizing communities with excessive ICE enforcement does nothing to improve public safety and instead instills fear."						✓

A: Not Making Us Safer: "Rather than enforcing immigration laws and keeping us safe, ICE is patrolling our streets, stoking fear, and harassing and intimidating innocent people, without making us any safer."						✓

How to respond when people say immigration detention is necessary for public safety and to ensure people show up in court:						
Opposition Statement: *"This is necessary to keep illegal immigrants off our streets. Confining people in detention centers guarantees people show up to immigration court and allows the government to efficiently facilitate deportations. Concerns about poor conditions in detention facilities are overblown or falsified."*	**Resonates with:**					
	The general public	**Hispanic voters**	**Black voters**	**Immigrant allies and advocates**	**Voters concerned about the economy**	**Polarizing & less effective for general public**
A: Reinvest in Communities: "Immigration detention costs taxpayers billions of dollars each year, even though less expensive alternatives have proven effective at helping people navigate the immigration court process and appear for their hearings. Rather than spending large sums to detain people, those resources could be invested in community needs, public services, and programs that support fair and efficient immigration proceedings."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
A: No Public Safety Function: "If immigration detention were really about public safety, ICE wouldn't be locking up preschoolers. Most people in immigration detention are being held for civil immigration proceedings, not because they have been convicted of a violent crime. Detaining people who pose little or no threat to public safety does not make communities safer."	✓			✓	✓	

A: Deplorable Conditions: "People held in immigration detention endure deplorable, dehumanizing conditions. Survivors have reported physical, verbal, and sexual abuse. Medical neglect has caused preventable deaths. ICE has proven over and over again that it cannot be entrusted with people's lives."	✓	✓		✓		
A: Lost Caregivers: "When someone is placed in immigration detention, families often lose a primary caregiver, breadwinner, or both. Children may lose the parent who cares for them every day, while families struggle to pay rent, buy groceries, and meet basic needs. Detention can push otherwise stable families into financial crisis and long-term hardship."	✓		✓			
A: Economic Harm: "Immigration detention harms local businesses and economies. When workers are suddenly detained, employers lose experienced staff, productivity declines, and businesses face increased costs to recruit and train replacements."						✓

Source: YouGov June/July 2026 national poll commissioned by Vera

© 2026 Vera Institute of Justice. All rights reserved.

Vera works to end mass incarceration, protect immigrants' rights, ensure dignity for people behind bars, and build safe, thriving communities.