

Oakland, California

July 2026

Immigrant population

Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in Oakland and California. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

Oakland



120,900 immigrants reside in **Oakland**, or **28 percent** of Oakland's population.

California



10.6 million immigrants reside in **California**, or **27 percent** of the total population.

Noncitizen population

60.9K

60,900 noncitizens are living in **Oakland**.

4.8M

4.8 million noncitizens are living in **California**.

Children and families

Oakland

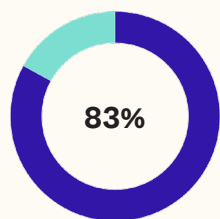
40K
children

There are **40,000** children in Oakland with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in Oakland has at least one **immigrant parent**.



The **vast majority of children** in Oakland with at least one immigrant parent (**83 percent**) were born in the United States.

California

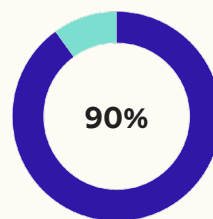
3.9M
children

There are **3.9 million** children in California with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in California has at least one **immigrant parent**.



The **vast majority of children** in California with at least one immigrant parent (**90 percent**) were born in the United States.

Local community ties



105,300 immigrants residing in Oakland have lived in the United States **for 10 years or more**.



At least **25,100** homes in Oakland are **owned by immigrants**.



6,800 immigrants in Oakland are **entrepreneurs**.



12,300 immigrants in Oakland are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in Oakland, California, and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

Tax contributions*

California

\$572.5B Immigrant-led households **earned \$572.5 billion**.

\$61.8B Immigrants contributed **\$61.8 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

\$106.3B Immigrants contributed **\$106.3 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$404.4B This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$404.4 billion** in **spending power**.

United States

\$2.35T Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.35 trillion**.

\$232.1B Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

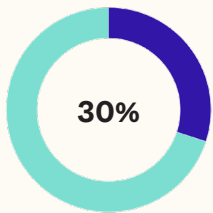
\$419.8B Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$1.7T This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

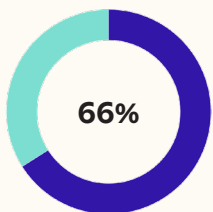
*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

Employment and labor force participation

Oakland

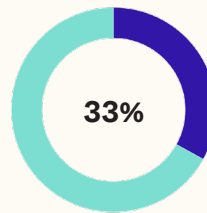


75,400 immigrant workers make up **30 percent** of the city's labor force.

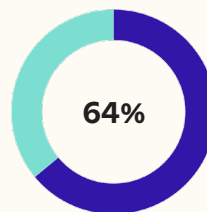


66 percent of the city's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, comparable to the share among the city's U.S.-born population (70 percent).

California



6.6 million immigrant workers make up **33 percent** of the state's labor force.



64 percent of the state's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, comparable to the share among the state's U.S.-born population (64 percent).

Sources

The Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA):

Version 16.0 [dataset], Steven Ruggles, et al., Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2025, <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V16.0>

Note: This analysis uses 2024 ACS 5-year PUMS data.

Tax contributions data from:

American Immigration Council:

"Map the Impact," available through <https://data.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/map-the-impact/> (accessed April 2026).