

# New York, United States

July 2026

## Immigrant population

Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in New York and the United States. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

### New York



**4.5 million immigrants** reside in **New York**, or **23 percent** of New York's population.

### United States



**47.3 million immigrants** reside in **the United States**, or **14 percent** of the total population.

## Noncitizen population

**1.8M**

**1.8 million noncitizens** are living in **New York**.

**22.6M**

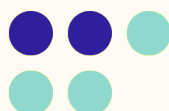
**22.6 million noncitizens** are living in **the United States**.

## Children and families

### New York

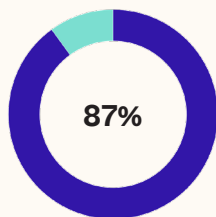
**1.5M**  
**children**

There are **1.5 million** children in New York with at least one **immigrant parent**.



2 in 5

**Two in five children** in New York have at least one **immigrant parent**.



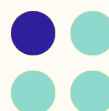
**87%**

The **vast majority of children** in New York with at least one immigrant parent (**87 percent**) were born in the United States.

### United States

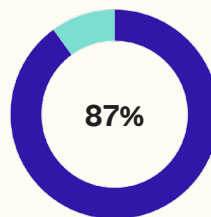
**18.7M**  
**children**

There are **18.7 million** children in the United States with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 4

**One in four children** in the United States has at least one **immigrant parent**.



**87%**

The **vast majority of children** in the United States with at least one immigrant parent (**87 percent**) were born in the United States.

## Local community ties



**3.9 million** immigrants residing in New York have lived in the United States **for 10 years or more**.



At least **1.1 million** homes in New York are **owned by immigrants**.



**192,800** immigrants in New York are **entrepreneurs**.



**484,600** immigrants in New York are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

# Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in New York and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

## Tax contributions\*

### New York

**\$235.3B** Immigrant-led households **earned \$235.3 billion**.

**\$31.3B** Immigrants contributed **\$31.3 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

**\$43.5B** Immigrants contributed **\$43.5 billion** in **federal taxes**.

**\$160.5B** This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$160.5 billion** in **spending power**.

### United States

**\$2.35T** Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.35 trillion**.

**\$232.1B** Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

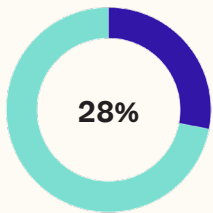
**\$419.8B** Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

**\$1.7T** This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

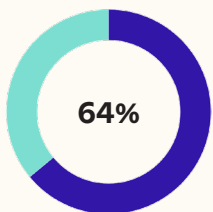
\*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

## Employment and labor force participation

### New York

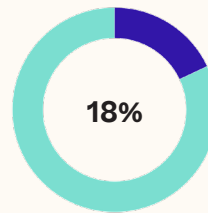


**2.8 million** immigrant workers make up **28 percent** of the state's labor force.

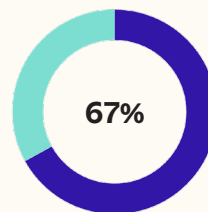


**64 percent** of the state's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, comparable to the share among the state's U.S.-born population (62 percent).

### United States



**30.2 million** immigrant workers make up **18 percent** of the country's labor force.



**67 percent** of immigrants **participate in the country's labor force**, greater than the share among the U.S.-born population (63 percent).

## Sources

The Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA):

Version 16.0 [dataset], Steven Ruggles, et al., Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2025, <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V16.0>

Note: This analysis uses 2024 ACS 5-year PUMS data.

Tax contributions data from:

American Immigration Council:

"Map the Impact," available through <https://data.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/map-the-impact/> (accessed April 2026).