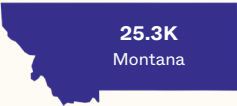


Immigrant population

Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in Montana and the United States. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

Montana

United States



25,300 immigrants reside in **Montana**, or **2 percent** of Montana's population.



47.3 million immigrants reside in **the United States**, or **14 percent** of the total population.

Noncitizen population

10.5K

10,500 noncitizens are living in **Montana**.

22.6M

22.6 million noncitizens are living in **the United States**.

Children and families

Montana

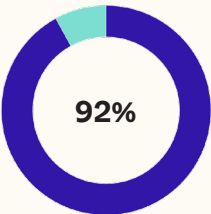
United States

11.6K
children

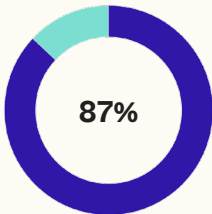
There are **11,600** children in Montana with at least one **immigrant parent**.

18.7M
children

There are **18.7 million** children in the United States with at least one **immigrant parent**.



The **vast majority of children** in Montana with at least one immigrant parent (**92 percent**) were born in the United States.



The **vast majority of children** in the United States with at least one immigrant parent (**87 percent**) were born in the United States.

Local community ties



21,400 immigrants residing in Montana have lived in the United States **for 10 years or more**.



At least **13,200** homes in Montana are **owned by immigrants**.



1,800 immigrants in Montana are **entrepreneurs**.



3,200 immigrants in Montana are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in Montana and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

Tax contributions*

Montana

\$1.3B Immigrant-led households **earned \$1.3 billion**.

\$107.4M Immigrants contributed **\$107.4 million** in combined **state and local taxes**.

\$253M Immigrants contributed **\$253 million** in **federal taxes**.

This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$983.5 million** in **spending power**.

United States

\$2.35T Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.35 trillion**.

\$232.1B Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

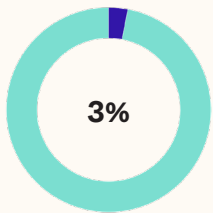
\$419.8B Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$1.7T This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

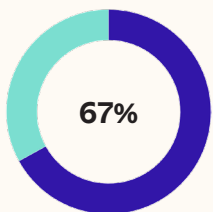
*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

Employment and labor force participation

Montana

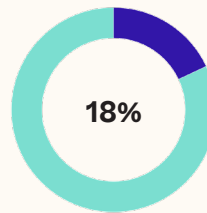


16,300 immigrant workers make up **3 percent** of the state's labor force.

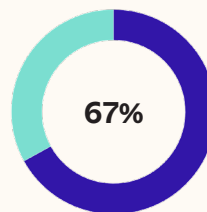


67 percent of the state's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, greater than the share among the state's U.S.-born population (63 percent).

United States



30.2 million immigrant workers make up **18 percent** of the country's labor force.



67 percent of immigrants **participate in the country's labor force**, greater than the share among the U.S.-born population (63 percent).

Sources

The Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA):

Version 16.0 [dataset], Steven Ruggles, et al., Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2025, <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V16.0>

Note: This analysis uses 2024 ACS 5-year PUMS data.

Tax contributions data from:

American Immigration Council:

"Map the Impact," available through <https://data.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/map-the-impact/> (accessed April 2026).