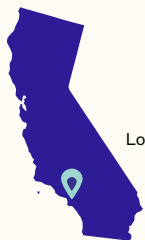


Immigrant population

Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in the Los Angeles metro area and California. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

Los Angeles Metro Area



4.2M
Los Angeles

4.2 million immigrants reside in **Los Angeles**, or **33 percent** of Los Angeles's population.

California



10.6M
California

10.6 million immigrants reside in **California**, or **27 percent** of the total population.

Noncitizen population

1.9M

1.9 million noncitizens are living in **Los Angeles**.

4.8M

4.8 million noncitizens are living in **California**.

Children and families

Los Angeles Metro Area

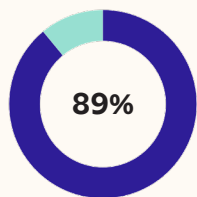
1.3M
children

There are **1.3 million** children in Los Angeles with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in Los Angeles has at least one **immigrant parent**.



89%

The **vast majority of children** in Los Angeles with at least one immigrant parent (**89 percent**) were born in the United States.

California

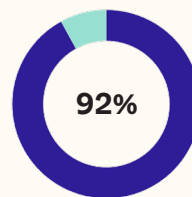
3.8M
children

There are **3.8 million** children in California with at least one **immigrant parent**.



1 in 2

One in two children in California has at least one **immigrant parent**.



92%

The **vast majority of children** in California with at least one immigrant parent (**92 percent**) were born in the United States.

Local community ties



3,439,000 immigrants residing in the Los Angeles metro area have lived in the United States **since 2009 or earlier**.



At least **833,100** homes in the Los Angeles metro area are **owned by immigrants**.



269,700 immigrants in the Los Angeles metro area are **entrepreneurs**.



367,600 immigrants in the Los Angeles metro area are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in California and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

Tax contributions*

California

\$572.5B Immigrant-led households **earned \$572.5 billion**.

\$61.8B Immigrants contributed **\$61.8 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

\$106.3B Immigrants contributed **\$106.3 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$404.4B This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$404.4 billion** in **spending power**.

United States

\$2.4T Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.4 trillion**.

\$232.1B Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

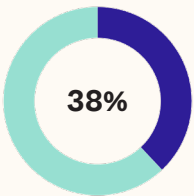
\$419.8B Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$1.7T This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

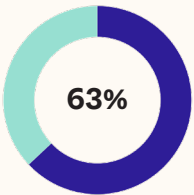
*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

Employment and labor force participation

Los Angeles Metro Area

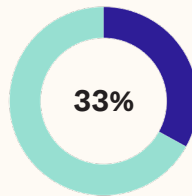


2.6 million immigrant workers make up **38 percent** of the metro area's labor force.

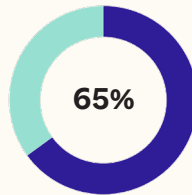


63 percent of the metro area's immigrants **participate in the labor force**.

California



6.6 million immigrant workers make up **33 percent** of the state's labor force.



65 percent of immigrants **participate in the state's labor force**, greater than the share among the state-born population (64 percent).

Sources

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