

Immigrant population

Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in the Cincinnati metro area and Ohio. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

Cincinnati Metro Area



128,600 immigrants reside in **Cincinnati**, or **6 percent** of Cincinnati's population.

Ohio



601,100 immigrants reside in **Ohio**, or **5 percent** of the total population.

Noncitizen population

70.5K

70,500 noncitizens are living in **Cincinnati**.

289.7K

289,700 noncitizens are living in **Ohio**.

Children and families

Cincinnati Metro Area

59.2K children

There are **59,200 children** in Cincinnati with at least one **immigrant parent**.

Ohio

251.9K children

There are **251,900 children** in Ohio with at least one **immigrant parent**.



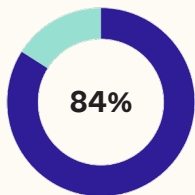
1 in 8

One in eight children in Cincinnati has at least one **immigrant parent**.

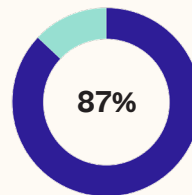


1 in 9

One in nine children in Ohio has at least one **immigrant parent**.



The **vast majority of children** in Cincinnati with at least one immigrant parent (**84 percent**) were born in the United States.



The **vast majority of children** in Ohio with at least one immigrant parent (**87 percent**) were born in the United States.

Local community ties



69,200 immigrants residing in the Cincinnati metro area have lived in the United States **since 2009 or earlier**.



At least **28,800 homes** in the Cincinnati metro area are **owned by immigrants**.



5,100 immigrants in the Cincinnati metro area are **entrepreneurs**.



21,600 immigrants in the Cincinnati metro area are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in Ohio and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

Tax contributions*

Ohio

\$27.3B Immigrant-led households **earned \$27.3 billion**.

\$2.5B Immigrants contributed **\$2.5 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

\$4.8B Immigrants contributed **\$4.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$20B This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$20 billion** in **spending power**.

United States

\$2.4T Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.4 trillion**.

\$232.1B Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

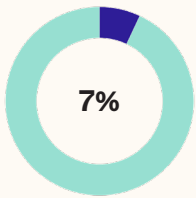
\$419.8B Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$1.7T This means immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

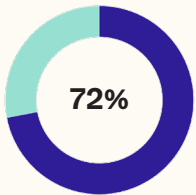
*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

Employment and labor force participation

Cincinnati Metro Area

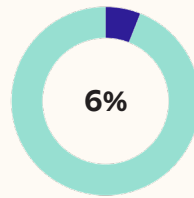


85,600 immigrant workers make up **7 percent** of the metro area's labor force.

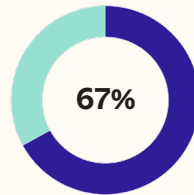


72 percent of the metro area's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, greater than the share among the metro area's U.S.-born population (65 percent).

Ohio



378,700 immigrant workers make up **6 percent** of the state's labor force.



67 percent of immigrants **participate in the state's labor force**, greater than the share among the state-born population (63 percent).

Sources

American Immigration Council:

"Map the Impact," available through <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org> (accessed February 2025).

The Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA):

Steven Ruggles, Sarah Flood, Matthew Sobek, Daniel Backman, Annie Chen, Grace Cooper, Stephanie Richards, Renae Rodgers, and Megan Schouweiler. IPUMS USA: Version 15.0 [dataset]. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V15.0>.

U.S. Census Bureau:

"Age and Nativity of Own Children under 18 Years in Families and

Subfamilies by Nativity of Parents," 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-Year Estimates, available through <https://data.census.gov>.

"Selected Characteristics of the Foreign-Born Population by Period of Entry into the United States," 2023 ACS 5-Year Estimates, available through <https://data.census.gov>.

"Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations," 2023 ACS 5-Year Estimates, available through <https://data.census.gov>.