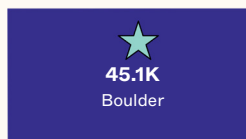


Immigrant population

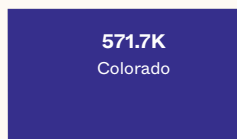
Immigrants make up an important part of local communities in Boulder metro area and Colorado. Nonetheless, no noncitizen is exempt from the risk of deportation, which threatens the stability and family unity of immigrants and U.S.-born people alike.

Boulder metro area



45,100 immigrants reside in **Boulder**, or **9 percent** of Boulder's population.

Colorado



571,700 immigrants reside in **Colorado**, or **10 percent** of the total population.

Noncitizen population

20.3K

20,300 noncitizens are living in **Boulder**.

294.9K

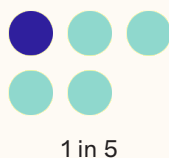
294,900 noncitizens are living in **Colorado**.

Children and families

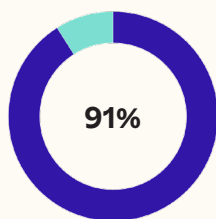
Boulder metro area

18.2K
children

There are **18,200** children in Boulder with at least one **immigrant parent**.



One in five children in Boulder has at least one **immigrant parent**.

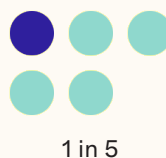


The **vast majority of children** in Boulder with at least one immigrant parent (**91 percent**) were born in the United States.

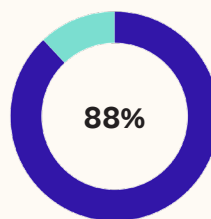
Colorado

259K
children

There are **259,000** children in Colorado with at least one **immigrant parent**.



One in five children in Colorado has at least one **immigrant parent**.



The **vast majority of children** in Colorado with at least one immigrant parent (**88 percent**) were born in the United States.

Local community ties



37,800 immigrants residing in Boulder metro area have lived in the United States for **10 years or more**.



At least **20,600** homes in Boulder metro area are **owned by immigrants**.



1,900 immigrants in Boulder metro area are **entrepreneurs**.



7,400 immigrants in Boulder metro area are **students** enrolled in pre-K through college or graduate school.

Immigrants in the economy

Immigrants in Boulder metro area, Colorado, and the United States are indispensable members of the workforce and contribute to the economy by paying federal, state, and local taxes.

Tax contributions*

Colorado

\$29B Immigrant-led households **earned \$29 billion**.

\$2.5B Immigrants contributed **\$2.5 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

\$5.2B Immigrants contributed **\$5.2 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$21.3B This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$21.3 billion** in **spending power**.

United States

\$2.35T Immigrant-led households **earned \$2.35 trillion**.

\$232.1B Immigrants contributed **\$232.1 billion** in combined **state and local taxes**.

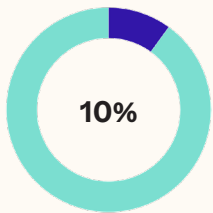
\$419.8B Immigrants contributed **\$419.8 billion** in **federal taxes**.

\$1.7T This means that immigrant-led households have an estimated **\$1.7 trillion** in **spending power**.

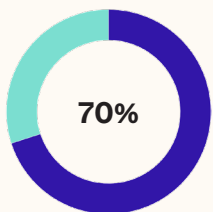
*Earnings, tax contribution, and spending power data reflect annual figures for 2023.

Employment and labor force participation

Boulder metro area

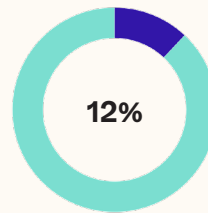


30,200 immigrant workers make up **10 percent** of the metro area's labor force.

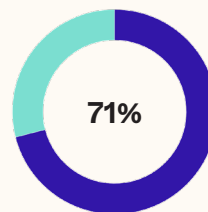


70 percent of the metro area's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, comparable to the share among the metro area's U.S.-born population (67 percent).

Colorado



387,600 immigrant workers make up **12 percent** of the state's labor force.



71 percent of the state's immigrants **participate in the labor force**, comparable to the share among the state's U.S.-born population (68 percent).

Sources

The Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS-USA):

Version 16.0 [dataset], Steven Ruggles, et al., Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2025, <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V16.0>

Note: This analysis uses 2024 ACS 5-year PUMS data.

Tax contributions data from:

American Immigration Council:

"Map the Impact," available through <https://data.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/map-the-impact/> (accessed April 2026).